

The Particle Model, temperature, and Thermal Energy

- 1.) Define the following terms:
- a.) <u>Particle model of Matter</u> (Particle theory of Matter) use glossary and text information to get the complete definition

b.) Energy:

c.) thermal energy:

d.) Heat:

e.) Temperature:

- 2.) Do Activity Page 202 q 1abc,2abcd
- 1a.)
- 1b.)
- 1c.)
- 2a.)
- 2b.)
- 2c.)
- 2d.)
- 3.) What happen to the particles of a substance as it's temperature increases and decreases? 1 mark

4.) In which direction does energy transfer? 1 mark 205

5.) What unit is energy measured in ? According to James Joule's research, what should happen to the temperature as water it is stirred? 2 mark

6.) Why would a electric heater heat your room to a comfortable temperture in 30 minutes, but the same heater ran for 30 minutes would hardly increase the temperature of the gym? 1 mark

7.) What is the Law of Conservation of energy state? 1 mark

8.) Thermal energy verse temperature

Thermal energy is the total energy of the particles of a substance. It is measured in joules (j). Temperature is the average measure of the energy of the particles of a substance. Only thermometers can determine temperature because the particles are too small.

Determine the thermal energy and the temperature of this make believe object.

